

Memo to:	Te Runanga o Ngati Maru (“the Runanga”)
From:	Karl Burrows
Date:	9 March 2014
Re:	Update - Draft Claimant Definition for Ngati Maru – Tipuna List

1.0 Introduction: This memo is an update on the Draft Claimant Definition for Ngati Maru – Tipuna List. Following my memo of 20 December 2013 further research was undertaken to complete some of the outstanding tasks as identified in the Appendix to the Schedule of that memo. The purpose of this memo is to summarise the results of that research and the amendments that have been made to the draft Tipuna List. No changes are proposed for any of the recommendations made in the memo 20 Dec 2013 which still stand and need consideration.

2.0 Summary of research findings

The further research has primarily been undertaken by Pare Hayward and a copy of that research has been made available to the runanga and the iwi. In summary the research involved the following:

- A review of all Maori Land Court source documentation to ensure it is correctly referenced and that the most appropriate source documents have been used.
- A search for source documentation where this was not obtained from previous efforts.

As a result of this research, Pare has made a number of recommendations. Her reasoning is set out in her report. The recommendations which I have accepted and have resulted in amendments to the draft Tipuna List are:

- Re Kawau Block: That the tipuna listed in the above source (Original Owners Kawau Block 1884) be included in the Tipuna list in place of those from the currently cited source (Residue order for Kawau Block dated 4 Nov 1920).
- Re Kerikeringa Block: That the tipuna named in the above source (Original list of owners Kerikeringa Block 1884) be included in the Tipuna List in place of those from the currently cited source (Residue order for Kerikeringa 5B Blk III Huiroa SD).
- Re Onepoto Block: That the tipuna Tukirikau, Totara, Motunui and Taukawa be included in the Tipuna list in place of those listed from currently cited source (Freehold Order related to Onepoto Block)
- Re Pukehou Block: That the tipuna named in the above source (Pukehou Schedule of Owners dated 9 June 1916) be included in the Tipuna list.
- Re Pukerata Block: That the tipuna named in the above source (Pukerata List of Owners and Rents Received, AHJR 1907, Session 1) be included in the Tipuna list.
- Re Pahautuhia: That the above list of PAHAUTUHIA owners (1 Mokau-Waitara MB 54-58) be included in the Tipuna List.
- Re Whitianga: That the Original Whitianga List for Ngati Maru be used in place of the Whitianga Appellate List

The updated draft Tipuna List is in the Schedule to this memo.

3.0 Ongoing research: This section updates outstanding research required to complete the Tipuna List and suggests on-going research post project.

Petitions: A researcher was engaged in Wellington to help find the outstanding petitions in archives but this has not been successful. I have contacted National Archives directly and am engaging their researchers to see if they can locate the documents themselves.

The value of pursuing the names of all petitioners needs to be reconsidered. 10 petitions have been identified. Only 4 petitions (where signatories have been included) have been found despite considerable time and effort and only names from 2 have been included in the Tipuna List.

Currently the names on the Tipuna List are sourced from documents from the time period 1882 to 1925, a span of 43 years or 2 generations. 4 petitions are 10-18 years outside this time span so including these petitions would mean bringing another generation into the list. As a result I recommend that we not include those petitions (Set A) and instead include those only in Set B and this is where future efforts will be focussed:

Set A (not included)

- Petition 21/1935 of Te Kapua Rangataua and Another - Landless Members of Ngatimaru Tribe
- Petition 61/1937 - Titi Te Ikahaehae Kupenga and 22 others re Pukemahoe Block
- Petition 174 of 1937, of Te Hekenui Whakarake and others concerning Ngatimaru Landless Natives Lands (Pare has located this from the Raupatu document bank)
- Petition number: 54/1943 of Hekenui Whakarake of CastleCliffe Wanganui

Set B (included)

- Petition number 29/(Session I 1909) of Te Weri Haeretuterangi and 7 others
- Petition number 115 (1899) Tutanuku Tume and 72 others
- Petition number 314/1898 of Waingarunui and 16 others

Multiple Generations: There are instances of several generations within the list so there is still scope to further refine. By way of example, Ko Tohe, ka puta ko Waingarunui Tohe, ka puta ko Paura Waingarunui. Only Tohe needs to be on the list as all his descendants will be Ngati Maru. However, we also need to be cautious in removing names and ensure all the implications are thought through. Further research post project should include researching all successions to all tipuna on the list.

Aliases: As identified in Pare's report, our tipuna had various aliases and there are variations on spellings. Where this is obvious, I have merged the information and identified aliases. Again further work needs to be done post project by researching successions to all those on the Tipuna List.

Consultation and feedback Consultation and feedback has commenced with the publication of the previous memo on the Ngati Maru Website and interviews by members of the Runanga and publicity on Te Korimako. We have received some feedback Ngati Maru whanau and look forward to hearing more feedback from the hui next week. In particular we are interested in whether there are tipuna not on the list who should be and whether there are tipuna on the list who should not be. We are very keen for contributions and suggestions from the iwi to improve our work to date.

Schedule to memo dated 9 March 2014

Ngati Maru Tipuna List

Names	Sex	Aliases & Likely spelling variations	Reference					
Ani Harata	F		33					
Epo Tume	M		4					
Haeretuterangi	M		6	20	29			
Haimona Papa-a-wai			1					
Hana Tamehana		@Hana Tamihana (31)	16	31				
Hapakuku Tukotahi	M	@Apakuka Tokotaua (34)	33	34				
Harata			34					
Hariata Kahutehuia			16					
Hautakiri	F		15					
Hine kahukura	F		20					
Hine Manuhiri	F		15					
Hine Mokai	F		2					
Hine Teika (Mrs Kapua)	F		4					
Hine Whakawhiu	F		3					
Hineakura Tainui	F		4	33	34			
Hineara	F		15	21				
Hinemahu Te Rangiwahatumata	F		3					
Hinemahuki	F		29	31				
Hinerua	F		15	31				
Hinetiki			16					
Hinewhiu Hoani			1					
Hinga Ngamare	F		24					
Hinga Ngarongo	F		15					

Names	Sex	Aliases & Likely spelling variations	Reference						
Hinga Ngawini Kerei	F		3						
Hingaara	F		28	30					
Hiringa			31						
Hiroa			31						
Hora Haere	F		2						
Hu Tume	F		4						
Huiroa			33	34					
Ikatere			4	31					
Ikatere Patuwairua	M	@Ikateri Patuwairua (34)	4	31	33	34			
Ikawaru Ngohi			31						
Iriwata Motuopahi	M		20						
Iwa Ngapoti	M		4						
Kahuanewa	F		15						
Kapohanga Wehikore	F		1	15					
Kaporere Patuwairua	M	@Patu wairua Kaporere,	4	20					
Kari Materori	F		20						
Kataraina Te Ika Wairangi	F		15						
Katarina Piupiu			16						
Kaupapa			31						
Kii Keepa			5						
Kikirua	M		15						
Kikirua Hoani	M		2						
Kupuora Turia	M	Kupuora Tupia is a misspelling in NML 1907 - See 13 TMB 94-95	2						
Kuramaianga Turia	F	Kura Maianga Tupia is a misspelling in NML 1907 - See 13 TMB 94-95	2						
Mahana			16						
Mananui a Paihau Tume	M		1	3					
Maneera Tume	M		3						
Mata Mahia	F		20						
Mataki	F		15	16	31				
Moetu			31						
Moewaka			31						

Names	Sex	Aliases & Likely spelling variations	Reference			
Motunui Pue		@Motunui (31, 32)	31	32	34	
Motutahi Pare			1			
Nga Huia Uira			1			
Nga Moanga Tuhai			1			
Nga One Te Manihera			1			
Nga Wini Hoani			1			
Ngahau Oranga	F	Note: spelling not clear in MB	24			
Ngahoro	F		15			
Ngakuiria Ripine			1			
Ngamako			16			
Ngamoko Te Kaari	F		20			
Ngaone	F		15			
Ngapera			34			
Ngapera Taua	F		28			
Ngapera Te Rangi			34			
Ngaperu			31			
Ngaremo Tauhinu	F		30			
Ngaremu Whakatere			34			
Ngarongo			16			
Ngarongo Hiroa	F		4			
Ngarongo Kahukura			6			
Ngarongo Kauika	F		3	4	15	20
Ngarongo Te Amo	F		3			
Ngataierua Kere	M		2			
Ngati Te Ika	F		4			
Ngatini	F		15			
Ngauru Hineone	F		20			
Ngauta Piripi	F	Ngaki Piripi is a misspelling in NML 1907 - See 13 TMB 94-95	2			
Ngawairemana Tume	F		4			
Ngira			15			
Paekawa			16			

Names	Sex	Aliases & Likely spelling variations	Reference						
Paki Te Ika	F		2						
Pare			34						
Pare Patuwairua	F		4	33					
Pare Taiaha	F		2						
Pate Harata	F		33						
Patuwairua	M	@Patu Wairua (34)	31	33	34				
Paura Waingarunui	F		20						
Penaha Mangu	M	@ Mangu (15, 21, 26)	16						
Piko Te Aukawa	F		20						
Poauau Tume	M		15						
Pohepohe Tukau	F		2						
Porana Tumai (or Tamarua)			16						
Pua Pitiroi	M		3						
Pue Motunui			34						
Putakarua	M		15						
Pute Pepene	F		3						
Puti Te Ika	F		2	3					
Puti Uira	F		20	23	24				
Rangawhenua			31						
Rangi Hewea Tume	M		15						
Rangi Ruru	M		4						
Rangiao			20						
Rangiheuea Tume			1						
Rangikuo Heperi	F		4	33					
Ranginui Tumai	M		15						
Rangiwhakapai			31						
Raurete Te Kapurere	M		3						
Rerekapua			31						
Reremai Hoani Keepa	M	@Reremai Keepa (5)	3	5					
Rina			34						
Rina Patuwairua	F		33						

Names	Sex	Aliases & Likely spelling variations	Reference						
Ripine Tume	M		1	3	15	21	23	27	30
Roka			16						
Roka Hine Kaukura	F		3						
Roka Mahana	F		15	20					
Roka Ruanui	F		15	16					
Roka Tikipu	F		15	34					
Rore Kapohanga	F		20						
Ruben Tume	M		4						
Rutera Pakiteuru			16						
Taiaha Manihera Hinehapua	F	Taiaha Mauihera Hinehapua is a misspelling -13 TMB 94-95	2						
Taiaha Tarata	F		24						
Tainui			33	34					
Tainui te Warihi	M		3	4	5				
Tama Rire te Rua	M		29						
Tamakehu Hiko	M		2						
Tame Pue	M		33						
Tapapa Hataraka	M		2						
Tapui			31						
Taruhae Wi te Korohiti	M	Taruhae te Korowhiti (34) Tarakae Korowhiti (sp) Turahae Wi te Kowawiti is a misspelling in NML 1907 - See 13 TMB 94-95	2	4	34				
Taukawa			32						
Taura Patuone	F		2						
Te Amo Patuwairua	M	@Amo Patu, Te Ano (34), Te Amo (31)	4	31	33	34			
Te Aukawa	M		20						
Te Autakiri	F		21						
Te Awe	F		15						
Te Hana Warerangi	F		15						
Te Hanu	F		29						
Te Hape			16						
Te Hina			16						

Names	Sex	Aliases & Likely spelling variations	Reference			
Te Hina Tahuri	M		30			
Te Hiroa	M		21			
Te Hue Riwai	F		2			
Te Ihonga			31			
Te Ikahaehae	M		1	28	30	
Te Ikahaehae Kupenga			34			
Te Ikahaehae Te Manihera	M		24			
Te Iwi Pouauau	M		21	23	27	30
Te Kapua Rangataua	M	@Te Kapua Keepa, Kapua Rangataua	2	4	5	
Te Karapinepine	F	@ Kara Pinepine (15)	15	34		
Te Kuku Whakaata	F	@Te Kukuwhakaata	28	30	34	
Te Kurapu			31			
Te Mate Kohuru	F	@Matekohuru Haurangi (31) @Te Matekohuru (15)	6	15	31	
Te Paki			31			
Te Paki Hautai	M	@ Paki Hautai (21)	15	21	34	
Te Pare	F		29			
Te Pari Whakaero	F		20			
Te Peehi Puahekeao	M		29			
Te Pikinga Weri	M		20			
Te Pua	M		15			
Te Pua Hekeao	M		21	25		
Te Puata Teika Haehae Kupenga	M	@Te Puata, Puata Te Ika	2	4	5	
Te Raho Korowhiti			34			
Te Rangi Kuao Eperi	F		3			
Te Rangihiroa Pounamu	M		3			
Te Rangikaao Hoperi			34			
Te Rangiwatumata	M	@Rangiwhatumata (4,28,30) Rangihotumata	4	28	30	34
Te Ratahi Tukau	F		2			
Te Rina	M		28			
Te Ruaki Aotea	M		15			

Names	Sex	Aliases & Likely spelling variations	Reference						
Te Tauhi Rangiwahatumata	F		2						
Te Uru			31						
Te Uru Taumangu			6						
Te Uta Mate	F		2						
Te Weri	M		15						
Te Whetu Tume	M	@Te Whitu Tume (21), Whetu Tume	4	21	23	27	30		
Te Whita	M		16	29					
Te Whita Takirau	M		20						
Tekotahi			34						
Tehirua	M		15	31	34				
Tihu Te Ikahaehae	M		15						
Titi Kere	M		15						
Tohe Pakanga Te Wharerangi	M	@Tohe Pakanga (5), Tohi Pakanga	3	4	5				
Tohe Rangitohitu	M	@ Tohe (29)	20	29					
Tohe Taua	M		2						
Tohe Warerangi	M		15						
Tokotaua			31						
Tonga	M		15						
Tongarewa	F		28	30					
Tongarewa Piripi			34						
Topuni			31						
Toroa Tame Rire			6						
Toroa Te Ikawairangi	F	@Toroa Te Ika Wairangi (15)	1	15	21	25			
Totara Pue		@Totara (31, 32)	31	32	34				
Tuanini	M		15	16	31				
Tuhi Aorangi			1						
Tuihu	M		15	31					
Tuihu Tahuri			34						
Tuika			34						
Tukatahi Nga One			1						

Names	Sex	Aliases & Likely spelling variations	Reference							
Tukirikau			31	32						
Tukotahi Tokotaua	M	@Tukotahi Tokotawa	4	5	33					
Tumai Tamarua	M		6	15	21					
Tumatirau	F		15							
Tumoanga	M		15							
Tumoronga			34							
Tumounga	M		21	22	31	34				
Tunga Te Hore	F		2							
Tunga Tume	F		4							
Tunganekore Hinehapua	F		2							
Turanga	M		15							
Tutanuku Tume	M	@ Tutanuku (15, 21,23,27)	1	3	4	15	21	23	27	30
Tutehourangi	M		2							
Uira			16							
Uira Huriwai			6							
Uira Tumai	F		15							
Uira Wehikore			1							
Waikowai Motutahi			1							
Waingarunui Reahana	F		4							
Waingarunui Wikitoria	F	@Waingarunui (20)	2	20						
Waka Taranui	M		20							
Whakaahu	M		15	21						
Whakatere			31							
Wi Roa			34							
Wiki Topia	F		2							
Wiremu Te Korohiti	M		2							
Wirihana Ihi			31							

Reference Key

	Legislation	
1	PLN 1907	Purangi Landless Natives Act 1907
2	NML 1907	Ngati Maru Landless Natives Act 1907
Electoral Roles		
3	WMER 1908	Western Maori Electoral Role 1908
4	WMER 1919	Western Maori Electoral Role 1919
Petitions		
5	PKK 1925	Petition of Kapua Keepa 1925
6	PTT 1887	Petition of Tumai Tamarua 1887
Maori Land Court Hearings		
15	Whitianga 1895	22 Whanganui MB 64 - 65
16	Pahautuhia 1882	Mokau-Waitara MB 54-58
West Coast Commission Reserves		
20	Manutangihia & Te Nau 1896	7 Taranaki MB 86-87
21	Autawa 1896	7 Taranaki MB 87
22	Kopua Section 55 & 56 (Burial reserve) 1896	7 Taranaki MB 90
23	Pohohitoa (Burial Reserve) 1896	7 Taranaki MB 90
24	Puketui Sec 17 Blk II 1896	7 Taranaki MB 90
25	Makahau 1896	7 Taranaki MB 88
26	Makino 1896	7 Taranaki MB 88
27	Namunamu 1896	7 Taranaki MB 88
28	Paritutu 1896	7 Taranaki MB 88
29	Ngakorako & Mangahau Reserve 1891	6 Taranaki MB 5-7
30	Mangaoapa 1896	Ownership list for Mangaoapa 20 March 1896
31	Kerikeringa & Kawau 1884	Original Owners for Te Kawau (Huiroa SD Blk III) Bock Order file for Kawau Block, dated 28 th October 1884 AND First Schedule of Original Owners for Kerikeringa dates 12 November 1884
32	Onepoto 1916	Original grant for Onepoto 1884 plus succession to Tuihu Matenga 1899
33	Pukehou 1916	List of Owners of the Pukehou Block 1916
34	Pukerata 1907	List of Owners and Rents Received AJHR 107, Session 1
35	Kirikiri	Source still to be found

Appendix to the Schedule:

Notes to the Schedule – Amended 9 March 2014

List Compilation: The schedule was compiled as a result of the research commissioned by the Runanga and is a list of Ngati Maru ancestors identified from the following sources:

1. Schedule to the Purangi Landless Natives Act 1907
2. Schedule to the Ngati Maru Landless Natives Act 1907
3. Those persons who identified themselves as Ngati Maru in the Western Maori electoral roles 1908 and 1919.
4. Those persons listed as the original owners (or where the original list has not been located, the most appropriate substitute) to the following land blocks granted by the West Coast Reserves Commission:

Aotawa	Ngakorako & Mangahau
Kawau & Kerikeringaz	Onepoto
Kopua	Paritutu
Makahau	Pohohitoa
Makino	Pukehou
Mangaoapa	Pukerata
Manutangihia & Te Nau	Puketui
Namunamu	

5. Those persons who are listed as signatories to the following petitions:
 - Petition number 74/25 of Kapua Keepa and 6 others file 1925/322
 - Petition of Tumai Tamarua and 7 others 1887
6. Those persons listed as owners of the following blocks as determined by the Maori Land Court:
 - Whitianga (pre-appeal list)
 - Pahautuhia

The Schedule does not include:

1. Those persons who meet the above criteria but are known to have died leaving no issue.

Further research post project: Search succession orders of all tipuna on the list to determine whether they had issue and if no issue then the names should be removed from the Schedule for the purposes of this definition.

2. Those persons listed as owners of the following land blocks granted by the West Coast Reserves Commission:
 - Kirikiri

Reason: Original list not found yet. We are continuing efforts to try and locate the ownership list for this block

3. Those persons listed as owners of the following blocks as determined by the Maori Land Court:

- Mangaotuku
- Huiakama
- Mangaere

Reason: The list of Owners for these blocks has been located but it is not always possible to determine from the evidence which owners are Ngati Maru and which are not and therefore including the owners of these blocks will compromise the integrity of the Ngati Maru Tipuna List.

4. Those persons who are signatories to the following petitions:

- Petition 21/1935 of Te Kapua Rangataua and Another - Landless Members of Ngatimaru Tribe
- Petition 61/1937 - Titi Te Ikahaehae Kupenga and 22 others re Pukemahoe Block
- Petition number 174 of 1937, of Te Hekenui Whakarake and others concerning Ngatimaru Landless Natives Lands (R17696887)
- Petition number: 54/1943 of Hekenui Whakarake of CastleCliffe Wanganui Record number N.D. 5/5/24

Reason: It is recommended that the tipuna in these lists not be included as including them will mean including another generation into the list.

5. Those persons who are signatories to the following petitions:

- Petition number 29/(Session I 1909) of Te Weri Haeretuterangi and 7 others
- Tutanuku Tume and 72 others Petition number 115 (1899)
- Petition number 314/1898 of Waingarunui and 16 others

Reasons: Original petitions not found yet. I have engaged a researcher to try and locate these in National Archives but to date they have not be found. I will be engaging National Archives staff to do further research in the near future.

6. Those persons who are signatories to the sale of the following land blocks:

- Kopua (the original block not the West Coast Reservation)
- Waitara Taramoukou
- Pukemahoe
- Ruapekapeka
- Te Wera
- Onaero Urenui Taramoukou
- Pohokura

Reason: It is submitted that the names of these ancestors not be included on the tipuna list. The sales of these blocks occurred primarily in the 1870s and therefore a generation prior to the determining ownership of the West Coast Settlement Reserves and the Ngati Maru A-F Blocks (granted through Ngati Maru Landless Natives Act and the Purangi Landless Natives Act). Including these tipuna is unnecessary because:

- such persons or their descendants are likely to be listed as owners in the West Coast Reserves or the Ngati Maru and Purangi Landless Natives reserves and therefore included in the Schedule;
- If we did include them in the Schedule this could result in duplication of tipuna from the same lineage.
- The work required to clarify the descendants from these ancestors and thereby tidy up the list will be very difficult particularly as there will be no Maori Land Court succession records as these land blocks were sold by Deed.
- In some cases it is difficult to distinguish which sellers were Ngati Maru and which belonged to other tribes as specific iwi were not referenced and therefore including them will compromise the integrity of the Ngati Maru tipuna list.

Further Research post project: It is recommended that following the completion of this project, that further research into the owners of these blocks be undertaken to determine whether the Ngati Maru tipuna can be isolated and confidently included in the list without unnecessary duplication within lineage or compromising the integrity of the list.

7. Those persons who are signatories to the following petitions:
 - Henare Te Rangipiahouho and 12 others

Reason: With regards to the petition Henare Te Rangiahouho, these were tipuna of Ngati Maru who had migrated to and settled on the Kapiti Coast. It is submitted that these persons and their descendants not be included in the definition of Ngati Maru for the purposes of the claim as they are now a separate iwi under the mana of Te Ati Awa ki Whakarongotai.

Duplicated names and aliases - Some persons may be known by more than one name. Where this has been identified by the research I have not specified all names but taken one version, usually the most expansive and have now added in a column to record all variations, aliases and misspellings. It is possible that some of the persons listed in the schedule are the same person under their alternative names as identified in Pare's research. Further research is required to determine these persons.

Gender – I have included gender where the research has revealed the sex of the ancestors.